



ABC-Schule Joke Oud

Listen & speak German correctly





The German alphabet has 30 letters, but almost 50 sounds. Here are the most important sounds recorded - always in distinction to a second sound. The films last two to four minutes and contains small exercises, all without reading and writing, just listening and repeating.





Concept ABC Schule Joke Oud

The ABC School is a form of preliminary course for the usual German courses: It deals with the phonetics-letter relationships (LBB) of the German language: There are almost 50 sounds, but only 30 letters in the German language. In many other languages, the phonetics-letter relationships with the Latin characters may differ greatly.

Target group

The ABC school is primarily aimed at illiterate people – people who cannot read and write in their mother tongue – and those who are literate but have not yet had contact with the Latin alphabet. However, anyone interested even from more advanced language levels classes can also learn something in this course: listening closely and learning about the relationship between sounds and letters and how to distinguish between them in German.

Current recordings

The films available so far only include listening and speaking exercises. In addition, the spelling of the sounds is shown, followed by an exercise to categorize the sounds heard. In the real courses of the ABC school, the letters must also be written down – mainly in gap exercises. For capacity reasons, these tasks had initially been omitted from the previous video recordings. The exercise sheets could still be added of the free download section – if the ABC School is also well received online. We are looking forward to your feedback! (www.abc-scchule.de/abc-schule@dsf-leipzig.de)





1 Vowels

A vowel is a sound in which the air can escape from the mouth without obstruction, i.e. it is spoken with the mouth open.

A [ɑ:] - E [e]

A [ɑ:] - I [i:]

A [ɑ:] - O [o:]

A [ɑ:] - U [u:]

E [e:] - I [i:]

E [e:] - O [o:]

E [e:] - U [u:]

I [i:] - O [o:]

I [i:] - U [u:]

O [o:] - U [u:]

Long vowels a e i o u [ɑ: e: i: o:u:]

Short vowels a e i o u [α ε Ι ɔ ʊ]

Long - short vowels





2 Umlauts

A, O, U with two dots above and changed pronunciation are called umlauts.

a - ä long [a:] [ɛ:]

o - ö long [o:] [ø:]

u - ü long [u:] [y:]

ä ö ü long [ɛ:] [ø:] [y:]

ä ö ü short [ɛ] [œ][ʏ]

ä ö ü long and short [ɛ:] [ɛ] [ø:] [œ] [y:] [ʏ]





3 Diphthongs

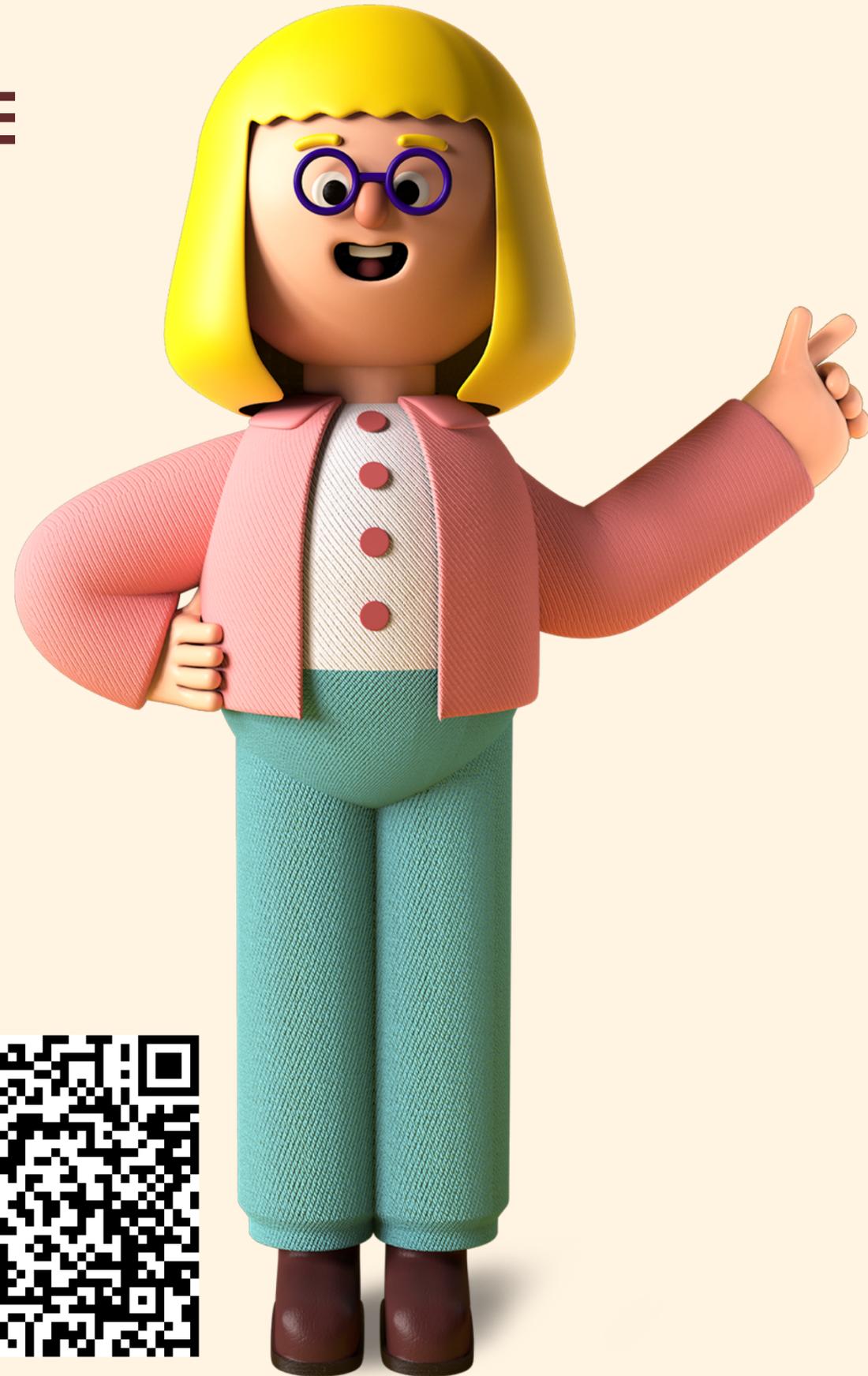
Double sounds consist of two successive vowels which are different; if the sounds were read separately, they would have two different sounds.

ei - au [ai] [aʊ]

au - eu [aʊ] [ɔɪ]

eu - ei [ɔɪ] [ai]





4 Consonants

Consonants are sounds stopping or limiting the flow of air in the vocal tract when articulated. Consonants can only have a sound in combination with a vowel.

The letters a, e, i, o, u are vowels (i.e. cause a sound without having to be combined with another letter). Except for vowels and umlauts, all other letters of the alphabet and "ß" are consonants/vowels.

B [b] - P [p]

D [d] - T [t]

G [g] - K [k]

W [v] - F [f]

M [m] - N [n]

L [l] - R [r]

H [h] - J [j]





5 More complicated phonetics-letter-relationships

Some letters or combinations of letters are pronounced differently - depending on how they relate to other letters, where their position in the word is or how/when the word or pronunciation was created or taken over from other languages.

V [v] - W [v]

V [f] - F [f]

S [z] - Z [ts]

S [z] - ß [s]

Z [ts] - ß [s]

C [k] [ts] Q [kv] X [ks] Y [j] [y:] [ʏ]

ch Ich- und Ach-Laut [ç] [x]

ch - sch [ç] [ʃ]

Sp - St [ʃp] [ʃt]

m - n - ng [m] [n] [ŋ]

ng - nk [ŋ] [ŋk]

voiced g - j [ʒ] [dʒ]



Kontakt:
abc-schule@dsf-leipzig.de
Webseite:
www.abc-schule.de

Ein Projekt des Deutsch-Spanische Freundschaft e.V.
Eisenbahnstr. 66 (4.OG)
04315 - Leipzig

DEUTSCH
SPANISCHE
Freundschaft e.V.
Amistad Hispano Alemana Leipzig



Diese Maßnahme wird mitfinanziert durch Steuermittel auf der Grundlage des vom Sächsischen Landtag beschlossenen Haushaltes.



STAATSMINISTERIUM
FÜR SOZIALES UND
VERBRAUCHERSCHUTZ



Die Staatsministerin für Gleichstellung und Integration